Influenza Surveillance Report
Week 16: Apr 17th – Apr 23rd, 2011

I. Influenza Summary to Date
Influenza surveillance for suburban Cook County** involves the weekly collection of data from a sample of hospitals, private physician’s offices, and laboratory data. The current level of influenza activity is low. Our sentinel participants reported the following aggregate measures: Syndromic Surveillance: 0.89% ILI\(^1\), Sentinel Sites: 3.91% ILI\(^2\). Zero specimens tested by participating laboratories were positive for influenza. Since October 3\(^{rd}\), 2010 (week 40), suburban Cook County has had 76 confirmed cases of influenza-associated intensive care unit (ICU) hospitalizations. During week 16, one ICU hospitalization due to influenza infection was reported to CCDPH. Thank you to all of our surveillance partners for their help in collecting this information.

II. Syndromic Surveillance Data\(^1\)

III. Syndromic Surveillance by Age Group Data\(^1\)
IV. Sentinel Provider Data

% of Visits for ILI by Week Number

Baseline
- 2007 - 2008
- 2008 - 2009
- 2009 - 2010
- 2010 - 2011

V. Laboratory Surveillance Data

Number of Positive Specimens by Week Number

- A H1N1
- A (could not be subtyped)
- A Unsubtyped
- A H3N2
- B
- Percent Positive

VI. ICU Hospitalization Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hospitalized Case Counts</th>
<th>#</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Cases</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidence by Age</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-24</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-49</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-64</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidence by Region</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No. of ICU Hospitalizations by Week
VII. Regional Data


1. Syndromic surveillance influenza-like-illness (ILI) syndrome is defined as a symptom complex fever and cough or sore throat from ESSENCE. 32 hospital EDs participate in ESSENCE. ILI = # of ED visits for ILI / total # of ED visits.
2. ILI is defined as fever $\geq 100^\circ$F, cough and/or sore throat in the absence of a known cause other than influenza. 5 hospital EDs and 8 physician offices are participating CDC sentinel sites.
3. Laboratory surveillance includes viral culture, RT-PCR, and the rapid antigen test. Not all cases are suburban Cook County Residents. Participating laboratories: IDPH, NSUHS, and ACL.
4. Hospitalization and death data are only for suburban Cook County residents (excludes Evanston, Skokie, Oak Park, and Stickney). Data includes reported cases for the presented week.

† No activity: no laboratory confirmed cases of influenza and no reported increase in cases of ILI.

Sporadic: small number of laboratory confirmed influenza cases or a single laboratory confirmed influenza in a single region of the state.
Local: Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI and recent laboratory confirmed influenza in a single region of the state.
Regional: Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI and recent laboratory confirmed influenza in at least two but less than half the region of the state.
Widespread: Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI cases and recent laboratory confirmed influenza in at least half the region in the state.